

MACAU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Dr. Chen-Kuo Pai (Associate Professor

Areas of Research Expertise	Areas of Teaching Expertise
• Information Technology	• Tourism Information Systems Management (MITM)
Applications in Hospitality and	• Smart Management & Technology Innovation (MHM)
Tourism	• Hotel Information System (BHM)
	• Advanced Smart Tourism Technology (BITM)

Academic Qualifications

2004 - 2009	Ph.D. in Business Administration, Florida International University, U.S.A.
	(MIS concentration)
1996 - 1998	Master in Computer Science, Texas A&M University at Commerce, U.S.A.
1994 - 1996	Bachelor in General Business, University of Central Oklahoma, U.S.A.

Teaching /Working Experiences

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2022/07 - Present	Associate Professor, Faculty of Hospitality and Tourism Management,
	Macau University of Science and Technology.
2011/10 - 2022/06	Assistant Professor, Faculty of Hospitality and Tourism Management,
	Macau University of Science and Technology.
2010/08 - 2011/09	Assistant Professor, Department of Hospitality Marketing, Asia-Pacific
	Institute of Creativity College, Taiwan.
2009/08 - 2010/07	Assistant Professor, Department of Management Information Systems,
	Asia-Pacific Institute of Creativity College, Taiwan.
2000/08 - 2004/07	Lecturer, Department of Management Information Systems, Asia-Pacific
	Institute of Creativity College, Taiwan.
1998/08 - 2000/07	Programmer, Electronic Data Systems (EDS Taiwan), Taipei, Taiwan.

Representative Publications

Journal Articles:

- 1. **Pai, C. K.**, Chen, H.*, & Wang, Y. (2024). The moderating effect of safety image on Guests' perceived risk and revisit intentions in luxury hotels. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 26(1), e2614. https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.2614
- 2. Chen, H., Zhao, J., Lu, L., **Pai, C. K.*** (2023). A comparative study between the US and China *Current*

Psychology (2023). https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-023-05499-9

- Pai, C. K., Chen, H., Lee, T. J., Hyun, S. S., Liu, Y., & Zheng, Y. (2023). The impacts of under-*Journal of Vacation Marketing. https://doi.org/10.1177/13567667231164807*
- Pai, C. K., Dai, A., Yang, C. Y., & Ge, Y. (2022). Exploring factors affecting customer trust in social distancing technology and impact on hotel booking intentions, *Cogent Social Sciences*, 8:1, DOI: 10.1080/23311886.2022.2110200.
- 5. **Pai, C. K.**, Wu, Z. T., Lee, J., & Kang, S. (2022). Service Quality of Social Media-Based Self-Service Technology in the Food Service Context. *Sustainability*, 2022, 14, 13483.
- 6. **Pai, C. K.**, Lee, T., & Kang, S. (2021). Examining the Role of Service Quality, Perceived Values, and Trust in Macau Food Festival. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2021, 18, 9214.
- 7. **Pai, C. K.**, Kang, S., Liu, Y., & Zheng, Y. (2021). An Examination of Revisit Intention Based on Perceived Smart Tourism Technology Experience. *Sustainability*, 2021, 13, 1007.
- 8. **Pai, C. K.**, Liu, Y., Kang, S., & Dai, A. (2020). The Role of Perceived Smart Tourism Technology Experience for Tourist Satisfaction, Happiness and Revisit Intention. *Sustainability*, 2020, 12, 6592.
- Cheng, T. P. & Pai, C. K. (2020). A Trip Planning Service Acceptance Model for Young Mainland Chinese Tourists. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Technology*, Volume 11, Number 2, 2020, pp. 327-342(16).
- 10. Kang, S., Pai, C. K., & Kim, D. (2019). The Role of Chronological Age, Health, and Basic . *Sustainability*, 11(23), 1-13.
- 11. **Pai, C. K.**, Wang, T. W., Chen, S. H., & Cai, K. Y. (2018). Empirical Study on Chinese Tourists' Perceived Trust and Intention to Use Biometric Technology. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 23(9), 880-895.
- 12. Pai, C. K., Wang, Z. Y., & Chen, S. H. (2017). Measuring the Effect of Ubiquitous Internet

International Journal of Tourism Sciences, 17(4), 298-315.

- 13. **Pai, C. K.**, Chen, S. H., & Hinds, D. (2016). Measuring Service Quality in Macau Luxury Hotels Using the QFD Method: A Case Study. *International Journal of Services Technology and Management*, 22(1/2), 106-119.
- 14. **Pai, C. K.**, Xia, M. L., & Wang, T. W. (2014). A Comparison of the Official Tourism Website of Five East Tourism Destinations. *Information Technology & Tourism*, *14*(2), 97-117.
- Pai, C. K., Chen, S. H., & Wang, T. W. (2014). An Empirical Study for Measuring Information Technology Department Service Quality from Hospitality's Employees in Macau. *Information Technology Journal*, 13(2), 302-309.
- Chen, S. H. & Pai, C. K. (2014). Using the QFD Technical to Improve Service Quality in Vegetarian Foods Industry. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences*, 4(2), 162-168.
- 17. **Pai, C. K.**, Lee, M. R., Seaton, B., Hinds, D., & Xia, W. (2013). Assessing Deontic Trade-offs: A Conjoint Analysis Approach. *Journal of Computers*, 8(7), 1771-1776.
- Chen, S. H., Wu, I. P., & Pai, C. K. (2011). The Effects of Total Quality Management for Marketing Management and Customer Satisfaction on PA-LV Model. *Yu Da Academic Journal*, 28, 99-128.

19. Chen, S. H., Pai, C. K., & Chen, F. Y. (2010). The Establishment of Appropriate Service Strategy for Banking Industry Customers with Different Value. *International Journal of Services Technology and Management*, 16(1), 91-106.

Conference Proceedings:

- 1. Chen, H, Zhao, J., **Pai, C. K.**, & Chen, T. (2024). Are Tourism Employees Willing to Collaborate with ChatGPT? An Empirical Study Based on the Expanding Information Systems Success Model. *The 29th Annual Graduate Education and Graduate Student Research Conference in Hospitality and Tourism.* 4-6 January 2024, Miami, Florida.
- 2. Zhao, J, Chen, T., **Pai, C. K.**, & Chen, H. (2024). Perceived Benefits, Risks and Continuous Intention of Using Mobile Payment among Chinese Tourists. *The 29th Annual Graduate Education and Graduate Student Research Conference in Hospitality and Tourism.* 4-6 January 2024, Miami, Florida.
- Zhang, J., Dai, A., & Pai, C. K. (2023). Inspiration in Slow Tourism from the Perspective of Cognitive Appraisal Theory. *The 3rd Global Congress of Special Interest Tourism & Hospitality (The 3rd GLOSITH)*, 10-12 November 2023, Macau University of Science and Technology, Macau, China.
- 4. Guo, C., Chen, H., & **Pai, C. K.** (2023). The Influence of Solo Traveler's Satisfaction on Subjective Well-being: based on the PERMA Framework. *The 3rd Global Congress of Special Interest Tourism & Hospitality (The 3rd*

- Dai, A., Pai, C. K., Kang, S., & Li, T. (2023). Exploring the Impact of Smart Hotel Attribute Perception on Tourists' Experience, Behavior and Attitude. *Asia Pacific Tourism Association* (APTA) 2023 Annual Conference, 5-7 July 2023, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- Li, T., Pai, C. K., Kang, S., & Dai, A. (2023). Assessing the Smart Tourism Technology Quality: Development and Validation of Measure Scale. *Asia Pacific Tourism Association* (APTA) 2023 Annual Conference, 5-7 July 2023, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- Pai, C. K., Chen, H., Chen, K. T., & Kang, S. Experiential Value on the Flow, Attachment, and Behavior Intention. *Asia Pacific Tourism Association (APTA) 2023 Annual Conference*, 5-7 July 2023, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- Chen, H., Pai, C. K., Lee, T. J., & Chen, T. Outbound Travel Intentions in the Post Covid-19 Pandemic Era. Asia Pacific Tourism Association (APTA) 2023 Annual Conference, 5-7 July 2023, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- 14. Chen, T., **Pai, C. K.**, Lee, T. J., & Chen, H. (2023). Exploring Factors Affecting Travel Intentions in the Post-COVID-19. *Asia Pacific Tourism Association (APTA) 2023 Annual Conference*, 5-7 July 2023, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- Zeng, H., Lee, J., Pai, C. K., & Kang, S. (2023). A Double--Edged Sword of Tourist-Service Provider Interaction: A Key to the Co-Creation in Tourism Experience. *Asia Pacific Tourism Association (APTA) 2023 Annual Conference*, 5-7 July 2023, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- 16. Chen, H., Pai, C. K., Kang, S., & Lee, J. (2022). Exploring the Impact of Anticipated Customer Experience Quality (CEXQ) on the Intention to Visit Smart Hotel Based on the Attributes of Smart Hotel: The Moderating Effect of Situational Factors. *The 92nd TOSOK Busan International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2022)*, 13-15 July 2022, BEXCO Convention Hall 1F-3F, Busan, Republic of Korea.
- Dai, A., Pai, C. K., Kang, S., & Ge, Y. (2022). Explore the Factors that Affect Customers' Trust in Social Distancing Technology and Hotel Booking Intentions. *The 91th TOSOK International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2022)*, 15-16 February 2022, Alpensia Covention Center, Phyeongchang, Gangwon-do, Republic of Korea.
- Lee, T., Pai, C. K., Chen, H., & Kang, S. (2022). An Examination of Festival Quality on Festival Experience and Destination Recommendation. *The 91th TOSOK International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2022)*, 15-16 February 2022, Alpensia Convention Center, Phyeongchang, Gangwon-do, Republic of Korea.
- Liu, Y., Pai, C. K., Kang, S., & Lee, J. (2022). Inhibitors and Triggers for Food Photo Sharing Behavior on Social Media. *The 91th TOSOK International Tourism Conference (TOSOK* 2022), 15-16 February 2022, Alpensia Convention Center, Phyeongchang, Gangwon-do, Republic of Korea.
- Lee, T., Pai, C. K., Kang, S., Shon, S., & Lee, K. (2021). The Effects of Service Quality, Perceived Value and Trust on Event Satisfaction and Revisit Intention. *The 90th TOSOK Seoul International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2021)*, 7-9 July 2021, LOTTE Hotel, Seoul, Republic of Korea.
- Liu, Y., Pai, C. K., Kang, S., & Kim, C. (2021). An Examination of Smart Tourism Technologies on the Destination Image, Satisfaction, and Revisit Intention. *The 90th TOSOK Seoul International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2021)*, 7-9 July 2021, LOTTE Hotel, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

- Pai, C. K., Kang, S., & Wang, T. W. (2019). Exploring C Intention to Continue Using Self-service Technology Based on the Theory of Innovation Adoption -- A Case of WeChat's Restaurant Ordering System in Catering Industry. *The 5th World Research Summit for Hospitality and Tourism*, 13 16 December 2019, Orlando, United States.
- Kang, S. & Pai, C. K. (2019). Examining Travel Information Acquisition and Travel Preferences by Different Age Groups in Aging Population. *The 5th World Research Summit for Hospitality and Tourism*, 13 16 December 2019, Orlando, United States.
- 24. Pai, C. K., Kang, S. & Wang, T. W. (2019). An Assessment of the Effect of Self-service

- 33. Pai, C. K., Wang, T. W., & Pan, H. Y. (2015). Using Data Envelopment Analysis Method to Establish Performance Profiles for Gaming Operators in Macau. *The 78th TOSOK International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2015)*, 1-3 July 2015, The-K Hotel Seoul, Republic of Korea.
- 34. Pai, C. K., Wang, T. W., & Cheng, T. P. (2014). Explore the Influenced Factors for Downloading a Travel Mobile Application. *The 2014 Tourism Sciences Society of Korea International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2014)*, 2-4 July 2014, Lakai Sandpine Resort, Gangwon-do, Republic of Korea.
- 35. Chen, S. H., Chang, C. H., & **Pai, C. K.** (2014). Measuring Service Quality in Vegetarian Foods Industry Using the QFD Method: a Case Study. 2014 International Conference on *e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology (e-CASE & e-Tech 2014)*, April 2-4, 2014, Nagoya, Japan.
- Pai, C. K., Chen, S. H., & Wang, T. W. (2014). Mainland Students Satisfaction and Quality of Service in Macau University of Science and Technology. 2014 International Conference on Service Innovation and Knowledge Value-added, May 8-9, 2014, Taiwan.
- 37. Pai, C. K., Chen, S. H., & Hinds, D. (2013). Measuring Service Quality in Macau Luxury Hotels Using the QFD Method: A Case Study. *The 2013 Tourism Sciences Society of Korea International Tourism Conference (TOSOK 2013)*, 3-5 July 2013, Sejong University, Seoul, Republic of Korea.
- Pai, C. K., Chen, S. H., & Wang, T. W. (2013). Measuring Information Technology Department Service Quality from Casino's Employees in Macau. *The 3rd International Conference on E-Business Technology and Strategy (iCETS 2013)*, 27-29 June 2013, Macau.
- Hitchcock, M., Cheng, T. P., & Pai, C. K. (2013). Taking the Museum on to the Street: Digital interpretation in Macau, Brave New Worlds - Transforming Museum Ethnography through Technology. 2013 Conference: Brave New Worlds - Transforming Museum Ethnography through Technology, 15 16 April 2013, Brighton, UK.
- Pai, C. K., Lee, M. R., Seaton, B., Hinds, D., & Xia, W. (2012). Assessing Deontic Trade-offs: A Conjoint Analysis Approach. 2012 4th International Conference on Information Management and Engineering (ICIME 2012), December 15-16, 2012, Bali Island, Indonesia.
- 41. Chen, S. H., **Pai, C. K.**, & Chen, F. Y. (2012). The Study of Relationships between Service Quality and Loyalty of School for University Freshman. *The 2012 Conference in Marketing and Logistics Management*, May 2012, Taiwan.
- 42. Pai, C. K., Lee, M. R., Hinds, D., & Wang, T. W. (2012). Digital Rights Management for eLearning Resources in Multi Culture Echelon Value Chains. 2012 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology (e-CASE & e-Tech 2012), 2012, Hong Kong.
- 43. **Pai, C. K.**, Lee, M. R., Hinds, D., Xia, W., & Seaton, B. (2011). How Do People Resolve Dilemmas? Eliciting Subjective Decision Factors. HICSS, pp.1-10, 2011 44th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, 2011, Kauai, Hawaii U.S.A.
- 44. **Pai, C. K.**, Lee, M. R., Hinds, D., & Wang, T. W. (2011). Law Abiding Devices: How Should Robotic Vehicles Navigate in a Human World? 2011 International Conference on *e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology (e-CASE & e-Tech 2011)*, 2011, Tokyo, Japan.

- 45. Chen, S. H., Xu, S. T., & Pai, C. K. (2011). Applying Service Quality Determining Critical Success Factors - An Empirical Study for 85°C Coffee Chain Stores. 2011 Conference in Marketing and Logistics Management, Miao-li, Taiwan.
- 46. Lee, M. R., **Pai, C. K.**, & Franceschi, K. (2009). Simulated Experiential Cultural Learning in Virtual Worlds. Presented in 2009 CIBER Business Language Conference, Kansas City, Missouri U.S.A.
- 47. Lee, M. R., **Pai, C. K.**, & Franceschi, K. (2008). Simulated Experiential Cultural Learning in Virtual Worlds. Presented in 2008 Adult and Community Educators (ACE) of Florida Conference, Ft. Lauderdale, Florida U.S.A.
- 48. Lee, M. R., Franceschi, K., & **Pai, C. K.** (2007). Virtual World Technologies for e-Learning. Presented in *2007 FIU eLearning Conference*, Miami, Florida U.S.A.

Research Projects

- 1. 2016-2017, Assessing Consumers' Trust of Traditional Hoteling Rating Systems and Crowd-Sourcing Based Rating Systems *MUST Faculty Research Grants*, Received Grant MOP\$30,000 (Principal Investigator).
- 2. 2013-2014, Identify the Secret Formula for a Hit APP in the Tourism Industry , *MUST Faculty Research Grants*, Received Grant MOP\$30,000 (Principal Investigator).
- 3. 2012-2013, Customer Satisfaction and Service Quality in the Hospitality Industry , *Macau Foundation Grants*, Received Grant MOP\$40,000 (Principal Investigator).
- 4. 2012-2013, Employees in Macau, *MUST Faculty Research Grants*, Received Grant MOP\$30,000 (Principal Investigator).
- 5. 2012-2013, Telling the Macau Story: Developing a Total Travel Experience Model Application, *Macau Foundation Grants*, Received Grant MOP\$100,000 (Principal Investigator of Sub Project with Michael Hitchcock & Ting-Pong Cheng).

Membership of Academic Associations and Community Service

- 1. Editorial Board Member of *Smart Tourism* (Since March 2022).
- 2. Editorial Board Member of *Journal of Smart Tourism* (Since October 2021).
- 3. Editorial Board Member of International Journal of Tourism Sciences (Since March 2021).
- 4. **Paper Review Committee**, *Asia Pacific Tourism Association (APTA) 2023 Annual Conference* to be held at 5-7 July 2023, Chiang Mai, Thailand.
- 5. **Paper Review Committee**, the 27th APTA (Asia Pacific Tourism Association) Annual Conference: Online Conference, June 30- July 2, 2021.
- 6. Ad Hoc Journal Reviewer: Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research (10 times); International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management (8 times); Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Insights (9 times).
- 7. Conference Technical Committee, the 2021 12th International Conference on E-Education, E-Business, E-Management, and E-Learning (IC4E 2021) will be held in Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan, January 10 to 13, 2021.
- 8. Paper Review Committee, the 26th APTA (Asia Pacific Tourism Association) 2020

International Conference to be held at Chiang Mai, Thailand (July 1-4, 2020).

- 9. International Committee, the 2020 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology (e-CASE & e-Tech 2020) to be held at Holiday Inn Sydney Airport, Sydney, Australia, April 1-3, 2020.
- 10. **Paper Review Committee**, the 25th APTA (Asia Pacific Tourism Association) 2019 International Conference to be held at Da Nang, Vietnam, July 1-4, 2019.
- 11. International Committee, the 2019 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology (e-CASE & e-Tech 2019) to be held at Fukuoka International Congress Center (FICC) in Fukuoka, Kyushu, Japan, on April 1-3, 2019.
- 12. International Committee, the 2018 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology Fall Session (e-CASE & e-Tech 2018 Fall Session) to be held at Kyoto, Japan, November 13-15, 2018.
- 13. **Paper Review Committee**, the 24th APTA (Asia Pacific Tourism Association) 2018 International Conference to be held at Boracay, Philippines, July 3-5, 2018.
- 14. International Committee, the 2018 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology (e-CASE & e-Tech 2018) to be held at International House Osaka, April 1-3, 2018.
- 15. **Technology Program Committee**, the 2018 3nd International Seminar on Computer Technology, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering (ISCME 2018) to be held at Shenzhen, China, August 17-19, 2018.
- 16. **Technology Program Committee**, the 2017 2nd International Seminar on Computer Technology, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering (ISCME 2017) to be held at Zhuhai, China, September 22-24, 2017.
- International Committee, the 2017 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology Fall Session (e-CASE & e-Tech 2017 Fall Session) to be held at Seoul, Korea, September 5-7, 2017.
- 18. International Committee, the 2017 International Conference on Business, Internet, and Social Media (BISM 2017) to be held at Tokyo, Japan, August 16-18, 2017.
- 19. **Paper Review Committee**, the 23nd APTA (Asia Pacific Tourism Association) 2017 International Conference to be held at Busan, Korea, June 18-21, 2017.
- 20. International Committee, the 2017 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology (e-CASE & e-Tech 2017) to be held at International Community House, Kyoto, Japan, April 4-6, 2017.
- International Committee, the 2016 International Conference on e-Commerce, e-Administration, e-Society, e-Education, and e-Technology Fall Session (e-CASE & e-Tech 2016 Fall Session) to be held at Taipei, Taiwan, October 7-9, 2016.
- 22. **Technology Program Committee**, the 2016 International Seminar on Computer Technology, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering (ISCME 2016) to be held at Singapore, July 29-31, 2016.
- 23. **Paper Review Committee**, *the 22nd APTA 2016 International Conference* to be held at Beijing, China, June 1-4, 2016.